patient who is smoker, has dilated veins around umbilicus in which blood drain toward the umbilicus, which of the following is most likely to be associated:

- clubbing
- pulsatile JVP
- ascites
- palmar erythema
- koilonychia

a lady who had presented with early HTN, ... , her brother or father had ESRF, his father or brother has died from ....

all the following can be associated with her case except:

poor hearing
nodular surface of the kidney
valve disease
bilateral kidney enlargement

a patient presented with diarrhoea, dr asked him to fast, the diarrhoea has dissappeared, which of the following is less likely to be affecting the patient:

ulcerative choliitis
all of the following are true except:

>>> smoking... increase risk of ulcerative colitis

all of the following are found in obstructive jaundice except:

- urinary unconjugated bilirubin increased
- fecal stercobilinogen decreased
- primary biliary choingitis is an example
- urinary urobilinogen decreased
- serum urobilinogen decreased

pt with acute pancreatitis ... which of the following can be found:

- relieved pain by sitting up
- fever

patient with uncontrolled hypertension, presented with sudden onset of sever abdominal pain and with dilated veins around umbilicus in which blood drain toward the umbilicus, which of the following is most likely to be found:

- asymmetrical lower limb pulses
- pulsatile JVP
- ascites

all are causes of haematuria except:

UTI

APKD

hypertension
renal cancer
hemolysis

all causes red urine except:
ectopic kidney
TB
Schistosomiasis
hemolytic anemia

all the following mathes are wrong except:
kocher's sign >>> cholecystitis
grey-turner’s sign >>> rupture of ectopic pregnancy

regarding the anatomy of the GIT which of the following is true:
- the upper border of the liver is on the 5th right intercostal space on full expiration
- the migrating motor complex in the intestine works every 1-2 hrs to propel food forward during meals

orthostatic proteinuria, all are true except:
non renal cause of proteinuria
can be found in healthy adults
> 1g/l proteinuria
not detected in first urine passed after sleeping, but is present during day
differs when patient is lying flat or in recumbent position
regarding the anatomy of the renal system, all are true except:

1- external sphincter surrounds prostatic urethra in males
2- T10-12 / L1 innervates the renal capsule
3- external sphincter is innervated by pudendal nerves

patient having bloody diarrhoea, atrila fibrillation, absent bowel sounds:
acute mesenteric ischemia

a question about the differentiation between palpable spleen & left kidney, all are true except:
spleen moves deeply & vertically

all of the following are causes of hepatosplenomegaly except:
malaria
amyloidosis
glycogen storage disease
cirrhosis with hypertension

all of the following are used in child- pugh classification for the severity & prognosis in cirrhosis except:
1- bilirubin
2- albumin
3- ascitis
4- encephalopathy
5- nutritional status
all of the following is true about irritable bowel syndrome except:

diagnosis is based on history

large volume diarrhoea

....

all the following are causes of ascitis except:

hepatic cirrosis

peritonitis

hypoproteinaemia

left side heart failure